



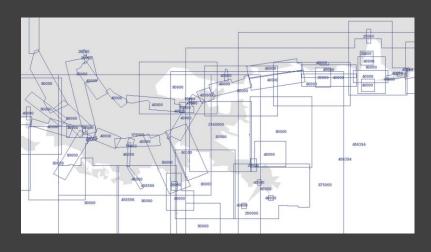
# Impediments to Automation

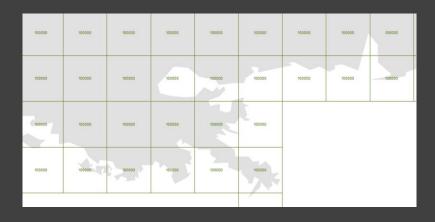
- 1 Product schemes and Layouts
- 2 Symbol definitions
- 3 Data-driven standards

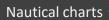




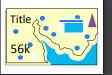
# Product schemes and Layouts







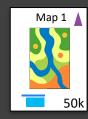


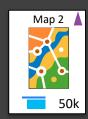






## Topographic maps









## Symbol details

Provide baseline for size, dashing patterns, and colours.

### B-127 LINE WEIGHTS AND DASHED LINES

It is not yet considered feasible to attempt full international standardization of line weights and dashed lines. It is therefore left to national discretion to make use of differing line widths and numbers of dashes per centimetre to distinguish the varying significance of different charted lines and limits.

In a number of paragraphs, where some distinction is particularly important, the terms 'fine' or 'bold' are used: the appropriate recommended widths are 0,1mm for fine lines, 0,15mm for medium lines and 0,2mm for bold lines. In a few instances, dashed lines are specified, such as 10 dashes per cm for light sector limits.

Must and/or Shall, with no How....

**B-438.1** Ferry routes. The following symbol, in magenta, must be used:

----- M50

### B-311 COASTLINE INADEQUATELY SURVEYED

A coastline inadequately surveyed shall be represented on the larger scale charts by a dashed line delimiting the land tint.





With no *How....* 

B-412.1 Style of sounding numerals should be in sloping sans serif

"Font is too large." What is the font size?



"Bird is too big."

What is the height and width in mm?

L30.1

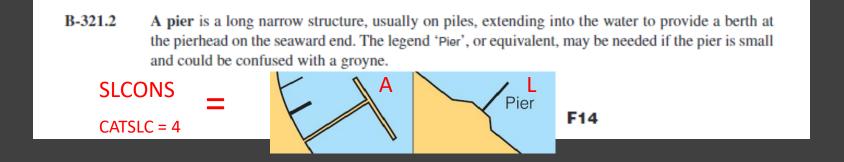
"Waves are high."

What is the height and width in mm?



## Data-driven standard

- Multiple resources, incomplete...
- Infer the mapping
- Reverse engineering

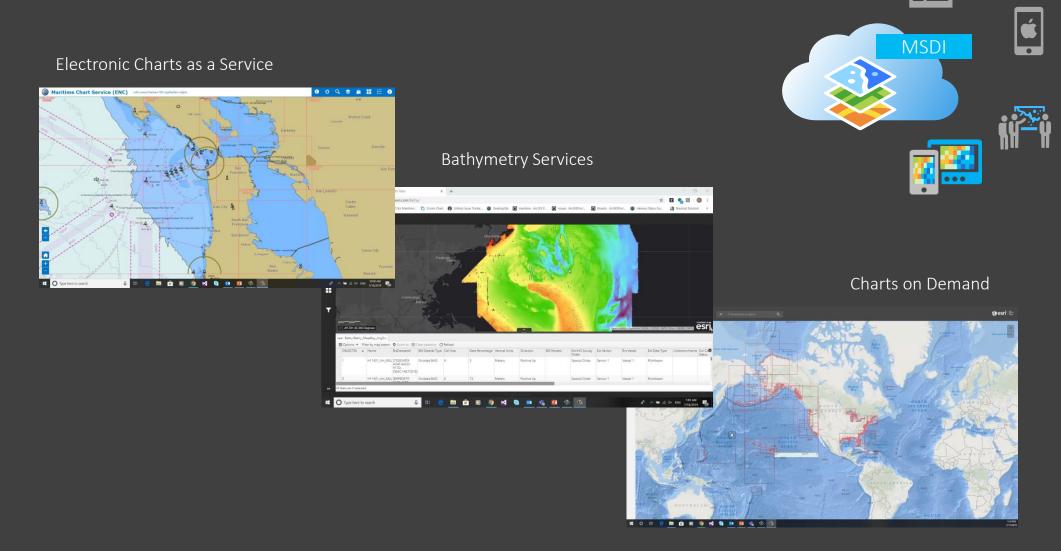


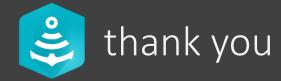
- One document
- Machine readable
- Complete



Symbol	S-4 Reference	Symbol Name	Geometry	COLOUR	Dimensions	Line weight	S-57 Encoding
4	462.5	Pillar Buoy	Point	100,100,100	3mm w x 3mm h	.15mm	OBJECT LIKE ('BOY*') AND BOYSHP = 4 AND (COLPAT <> '2' OR COLPAT IS NULL) AND (COLOUR IN ('-32767','1','3','5','6','7','8','9','10','11','12','13') OR COLOUR LIKE ('*,*'))







Esri Hydrographic Office Organization http://esriho.maps.arcgis.com/home/index.html

Maritime GeoNet Page https://geonet.esri.com/groups/arcgis-for-maritime

Contact maritime@esri.com

