INTERNATIONAL HYDROGRAPHIC	INTERGOVERNMENTAL OCEANOGRAPHIC
ORGANIZATION	COMMISSION (of UNESCO)

## UNDERSEA FEATURE NAME PROPOSAL

Note: The boxes will expand as you fill the form.

Name Proposed: NIAO CHAO CALDERA	Ocean or Sea:	East Pacific Rise
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Geometry that b	est defines the fea	iture (Yes/No):				
Point	Line	Polygon	Multiple Point s	Multiple lines	Multiple Polygons	Combination of geometries
		Yes				

<sup>\*</sup> Geometry should be clearly distinguished when providing the coordinates below.

	Lat. (e.g. 63° 32.6' N)	Long. (e.g. 046° 21.3' W)
	1°22.0′S (Inner center)	102°27.5′W (Inner center)
	1°21.7′S	102°28.3′W
	1°21.4′S	102°28.0′W
	1°21.3′S	102°27.8′W
	1°21.2′S	102°27.4′W
	1°21.2′S	102°27.0′W
	1°21.3′S	102°26.8′W
	1°21.5′S	102°26.6′W
Coordinates	1°21.9′S	102°26.6′W
Coordinates:	1°22.2′S	102°26.6′W
	1°22.5′S	102°26.7′W
	1°22.7′S	102°27.0′W
	1°22.8′S	102°27.3′W
	1°22.8′S	102°27.7′W
	1°22.6′S	102°27.9′W
	1°22.4′S	102°28.1′W
	1°22.1′S	102°28.3′W
	1°21.9′S	102°28.4′W
	1°21.7′S	102°28.4′W

	Maximum Depth:	2875 m	Steepness:	11°
Feature Description:	Minimum Depth:	2625 m	Shape:	Circular(Annular)
	Total Relief:	250 m	Dimension/Size :	3.5 km × 3.5 km

Associated Features:	Off-axis collapse caldera near the seafloor spreading axis of the Eastern Pacific
	Rise, showing circular (annular) shape.

	Shown Named on Map/Chart:	
Chart/Map References:	Shown Unnamed on Map/Chart:	GEBCO 5.07
	Within Area of Map/Chart:	

Reason for Choice of Name	The feature was discovered during the 20 <sup>th</sup> Cruise conducted by the China
(if a	Ocean Mineral Resources R&D Association on board the R/V Dayang Yihao
person, state how associated	in August 2008 when the 28 <sup>th</sup> Olympic Games was going on in Beijing,
with the feature to be named):	China. The feature looks like the building of the Beijing National Stadium
	known as the "Bird's nest" for its architecture. Bird's nest is Niaochao in
	Chinese pronunciation. Thus, the feature has been named <b>NIAO CHAO</b>
	CALDERA.

Diagouany Footo	Discovery Date:	Aug. 22-23, 2008
Discovery Facts:	Discoverer (Individual, Ship):	R/V Dayang Yihao

	Date of Survey:	Aug. 22-23, 2008
	Survey Ship:	R/V Dayang Yihao
	Sounding Equipment:	Norwegian EM120 multi-beam sounding
Supporting Survey Data,		system
includingTrack Controls:	Type of Navigation:	StarFire2050M WAD GPS
	Estimated Horizontal Accuracy (nm):	0.0053nm
	Survey Track Spacing:	8.5 km
	Supporting material can be submitted as	Annex in analog or digital form: See Attachments

	Name(s):	Zhanhai ZHANG
	Date:	12 August 2011
Proposer(s):	E-mail:	heyunxu@hotmail.com
	Organization and Address:	State Oceanic Administration, China
		No.1 Fuxingmenwai Ave. Beijing

Remarks:	
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## Attachments:

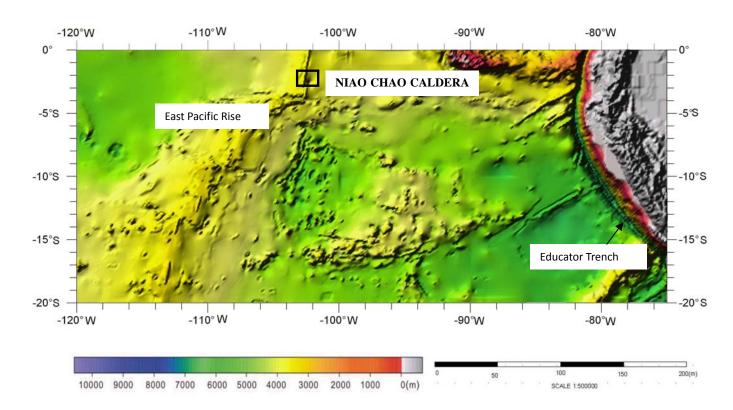


Fig.1 Index map showing the location of the NIAO CHAO CALDERA

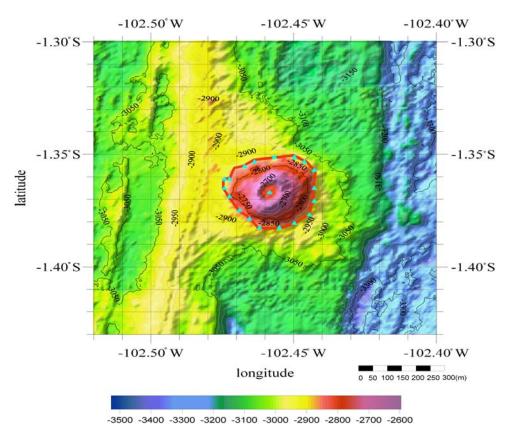


Fig.2 Bathymetric map of the NIAO CHAO CALDERA. (Contours are in 50 m)

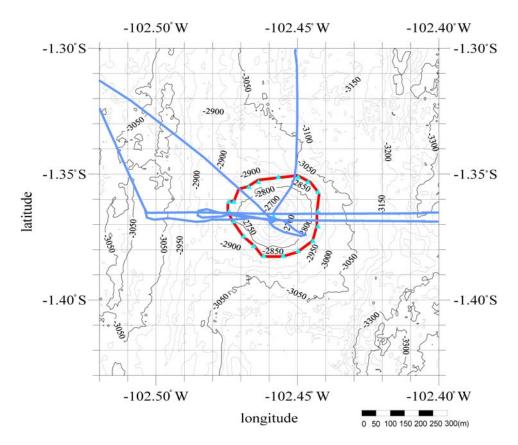
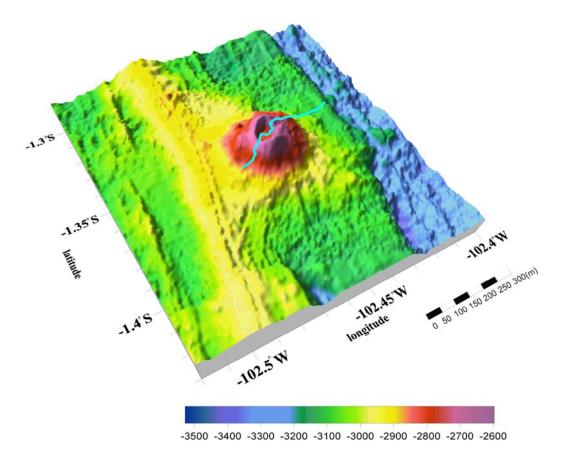


Fig.3 Bathymetric map of the **NIAO CHAO CALDERA**, showing track lines. (Contours are in 50 m)



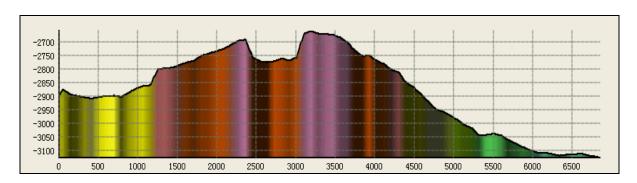


Fig.4 3-D bathymetric map and profile of the NIAO CHAO CALDERA