

## The Nippon Foundation-GEBCO Seabed 2030 Project

Vicki Ferrini, PhD

Head, Seabed 2030 Regional Data Center for the Atlantic and Indian Oceans Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory of Columbia University



## Seabed 2030

A collaborative project between The Nippon Foundation and GEBCO to inspire the complete mapping of the world's ocean by 2030 and to compile all bathymetric data into the freely-available GEBCO Ocean Map.



-The **Nippon Foundation** is a private Japanese-based, non-profit <u>grant-making organization</u> with a mission based around philanthropic activities to pursue global <u>maritime development</u> and assistance for <u>humanitarian work</u>.

-The **General Bathymetric Chart of the Oceans (GEBCO)** organization operates under the joint auspices of the <u>International</u> <u>Hydrographic Organization</u> (IHO) and the <u>Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission</u> (IOC) of UNESCO

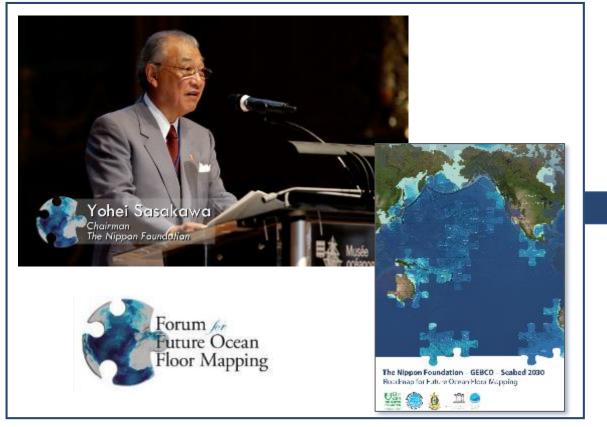
Empower the world to *make policy decisions, use the ocean sustainably*, and *undertake scientific research* that is informed by a detailed understanding of the global ocean floor.

Only a small portion of the ocean has been mapped with direct measurement. ~ 50% of the world's coastal waters remain unsurveyed\*

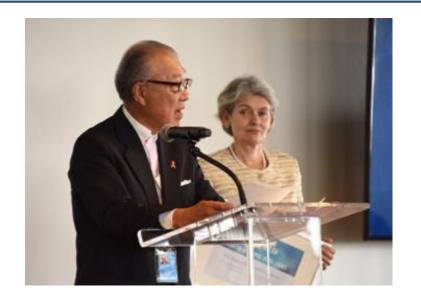
\*IHO publication C-55, Status of Surveying and Charting Worldwide



#### Vision Established through 2016 Forum for Future Ocean Floor Mapping



#### Project Announced at 2017 UN Ocean Conference







### Why are Bathymetry Data Important?

- Nautical charts
- Oil and gas exploration
- Safety and storm surge/tsunami inundation models
- Ecosystem identification and management
- Emergency response
- Satellite verification models

- Ocean Models
- Coastal/Marine Spatial Planning
- Coastal Hazard Assessment
- Ocean Exploration
- Coastal Change Analysis
- Sea Level Rise Mitigation
- New Energy Siting
- Marine heritage







#### The UN Decade of Ocean Science for Sustainable Development (2021-2030)

14 LIFE BELOW WATER

 $\approx$ 

CONSERVE AND SUSTAINABLY USE THE OCEANS, SEAS AND MARINE RESOURCES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

SDG14 will not be achievable without a comprehensive map of the world ocean floor

#### **A Vision for the Decade**

Develop scientific knowledge, build infrastructure and foster partnerships for a sustainable and healthy ocean







United Nations - Intergovernmen Educational, Scientific and - Oceanographic Cultural Organization - Commission

nmental Sustainab aphic Developm on Goals



### Seabed 2030 Strategy

#### Partnership

• Work with all stakeholders to form a global coalition dedicated to giving the world a complete GEBCO Ocean Map.

#### Sharing and acknowledging

• Encourage and facilitate the sharing of bathymetric data, giving due acknowledgement to Partners and data contributors.

#### **Invest in human capacity development**

• Invest in capacity development to increase skills and greater capacity in ocean mapping, and meet growing needs of big data analysis and visualization.

#### Leverage technology innovation

• Work with technology partners to apply new mapping and data analysis techniques to support Seabed 2030's mission.

#### Seabed 2030 Regional Data Assembly

ASIA



#### **GEBCO Global Products**

AMERICA

RTH



## Seabed 2030: Data Centers

- Coordinate with stakeholders
- **Build upon ongoing regional efforts** including IBCs
  - Develop mechanisms for attribution
  - Assemble regional & global data products

NIWA/GNS/LINZ

CCOM

North Pacific-Arctic Ocean Atlantic-Indian Ocean

South and WestPacific Ocean Southern Ocean

# Data Sources: Power of the Crowd

- Government
  - Survey Vessels
- Academic
  - Research Vessels
- Industry
  - Survey Vessels
  - Cruise Ships
  - Fishing Boats
- Public
  - Private Boats and Yachts
  - Recreational Mariners



## **ENC Data Contributions to GEBCO**

Usage bands 2 & 3 provided after IHO calls 2006 (yellow) and 2016 (red)



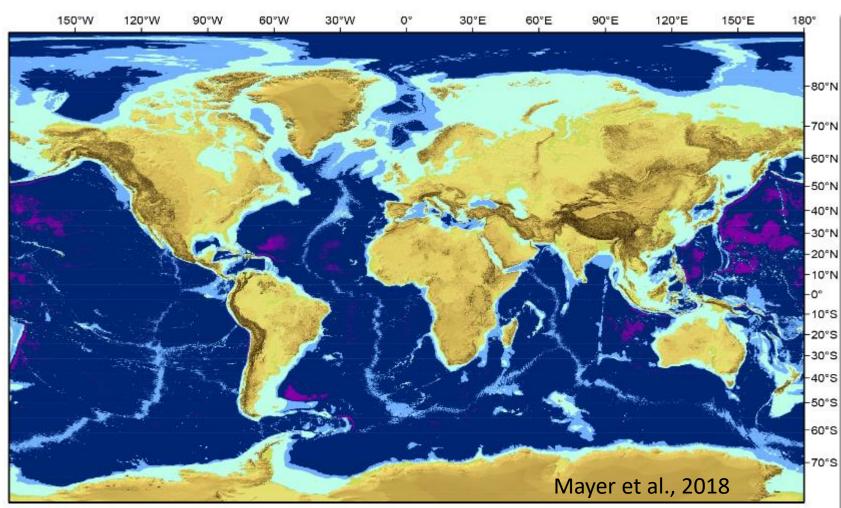
## Coordinating with IBCs

- Seabed 2030 Atlantic/Indian Oceans Data Center
  - IBC of the Caribbean Sea & Gulf of Mexico (IBCCA)
  - IBC of the Central Eastern Atlantic (IBCEA)
  - IBC of the Mediterranean (IBCM)
  - IBC of the Western Indian Ocean (IBCWIO)
- Seabed 2030 South & West Pacific Data Center
  - IBC of the South Eastern Pacific (IBCSEP)
- Seabed 2030 Arctic/North Pacific Data Center
  - IBC of the Arctic Ocean (IBCAO)
  - IBC of the Caribbean Sea & Gulf of Mexico (IBCCA)
- Seabed 2030 Southern Ocean Data Center
  - IBC of the Southern Ocean (IBCSO)

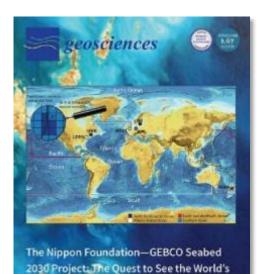


## What does "100% mapped" mean?

#### **Depth-dependent resolution goals**



100x100 m (0-1500 m)
200x200 m (1500-3000 m)
400x400 m (3000-5750 m)
800x800 m (5750-11000 m)

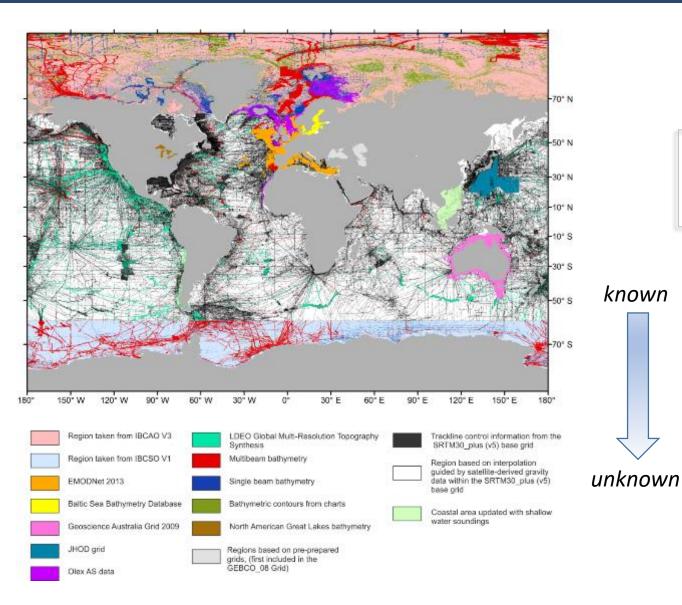


Oceans Completely Mapped by 2030

me 8 · laske 2 | February 2008



## How much of the ocean is mapped?



# X + Y + Z = 100%

X: Data in GEBCO products

Y: Data that exists but are not yet integrated

- Public
- Embargoed

vn Z: Data that must be acquired



## Completing the Map

Existing data not yet integrated

- Gather information about existing data even if embargoed
- Facilitate data sharing New Data Acquisition
- Identify gaps in coverage
- Inform new acquisition
- Technology innovation
- Accelerate uptake of new technology

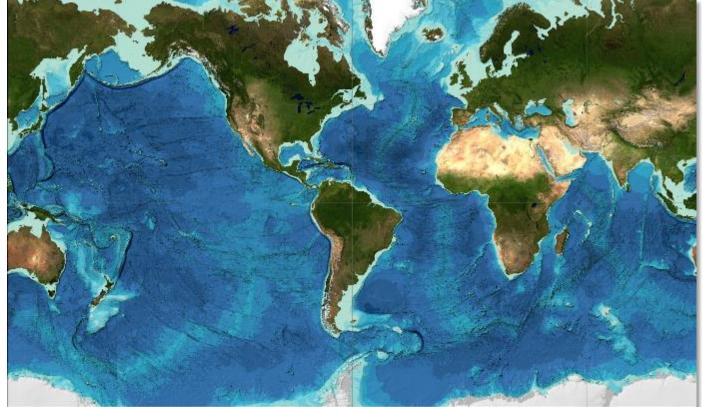
X + Y + Z = 100%





### GEBCO 2019

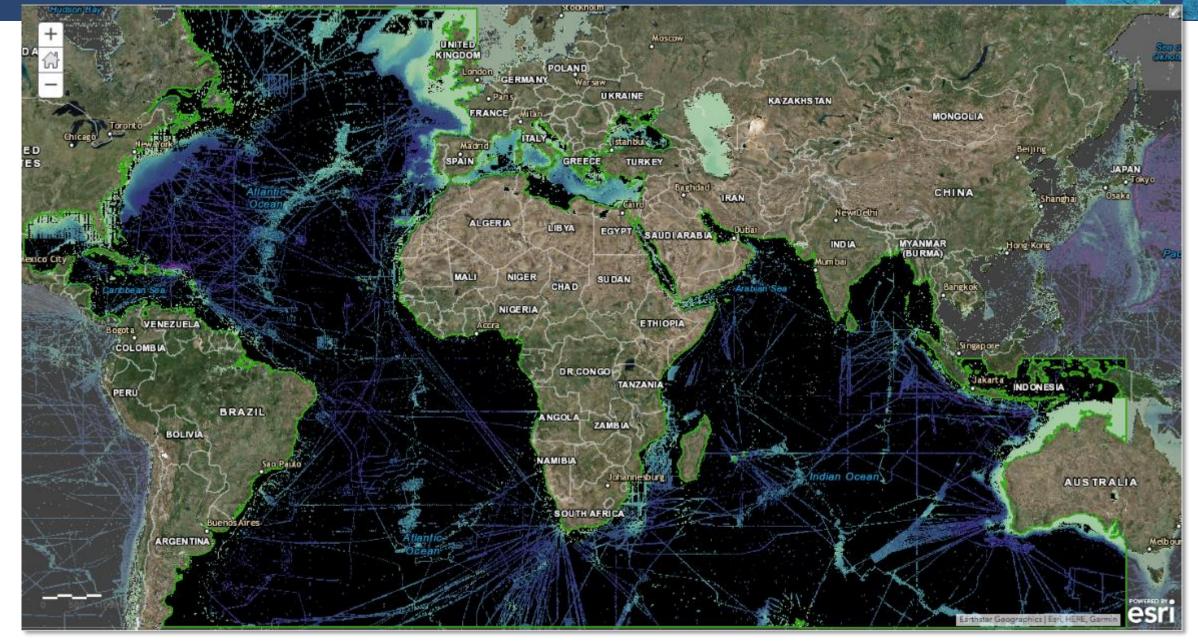
- Released April 2019
- 15 arc second grid
- Coverage more than doubled
  - GEBCO 2014: 6% of goal
  - GEBCO 2019: 15% of goal
- New data from all sectors
  - Government
  - Academia
  - Industry
  - Private



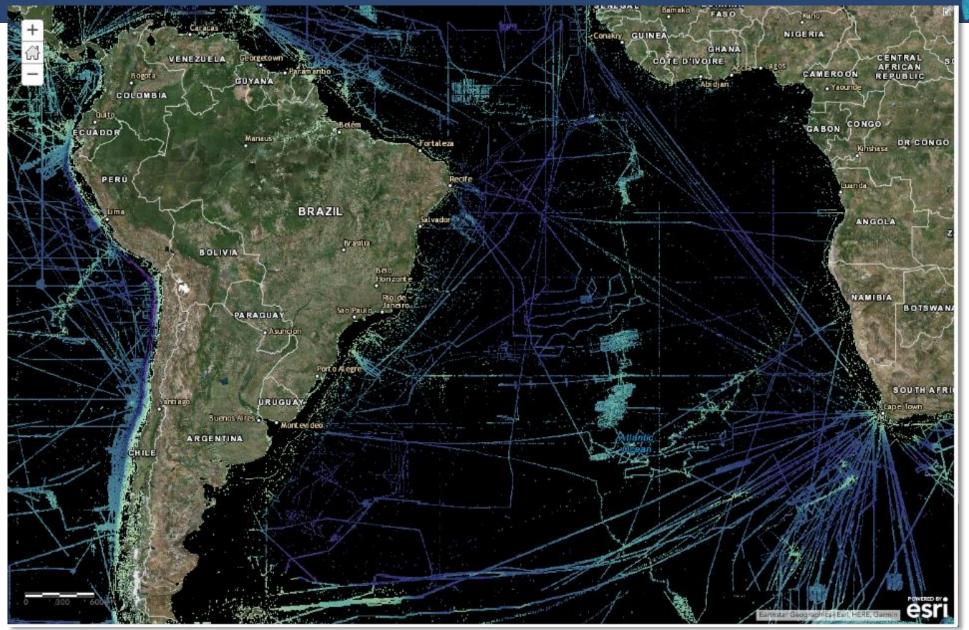




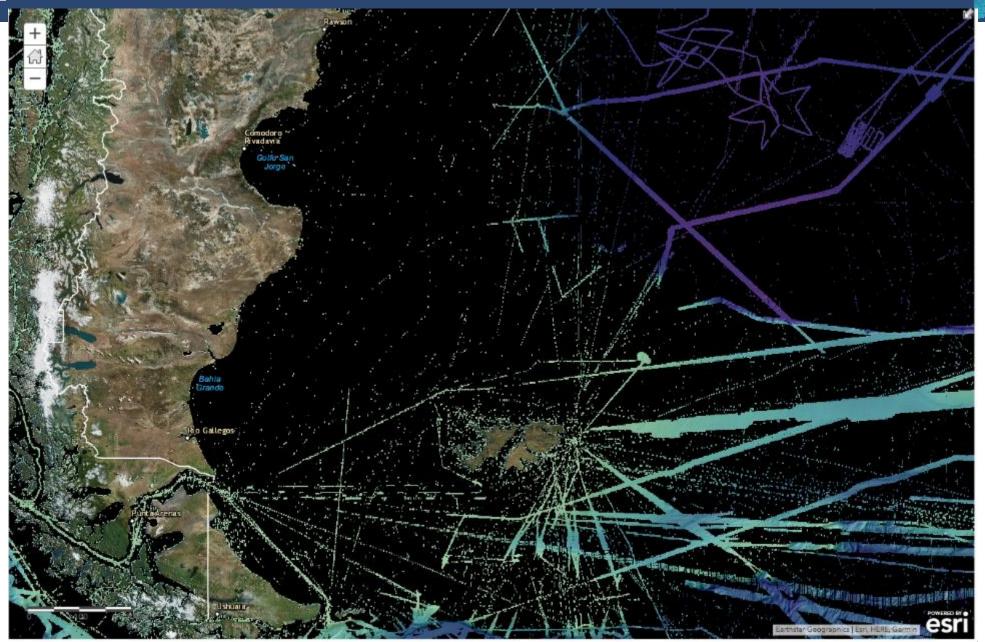
### GEBCO 2019 – Atlantic/Indian Region



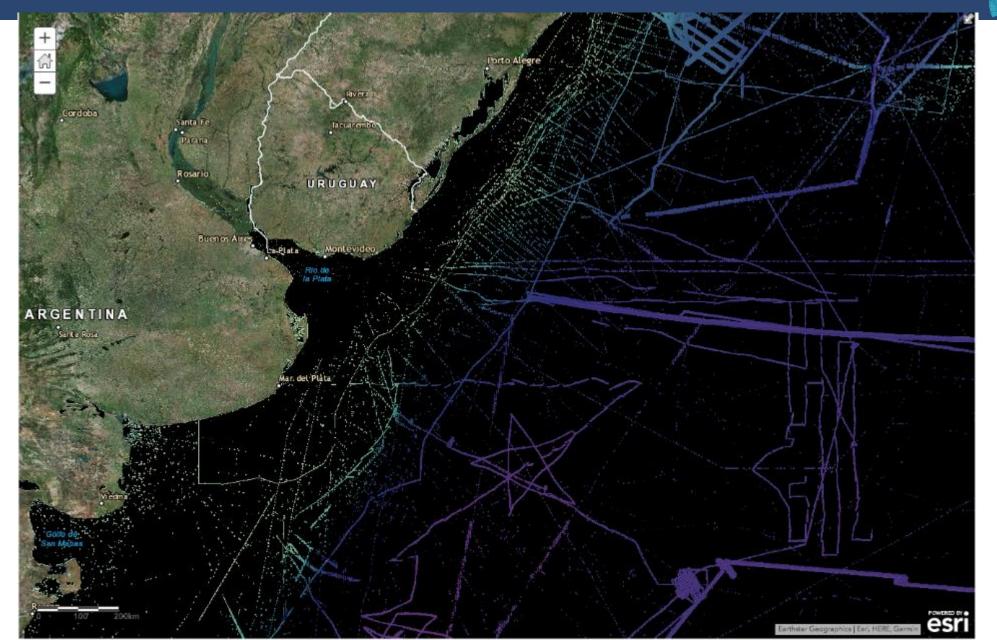




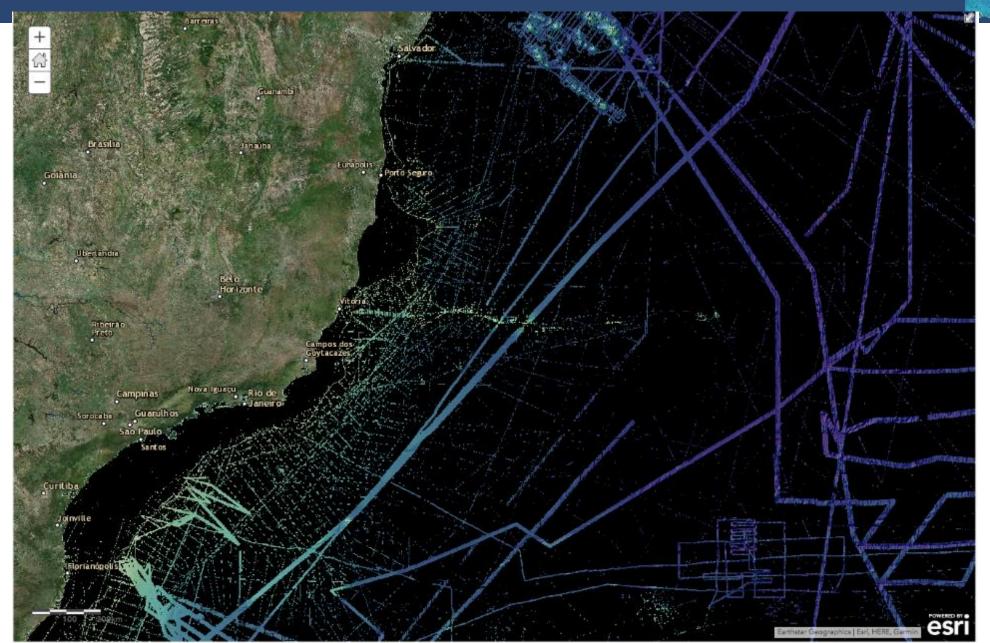




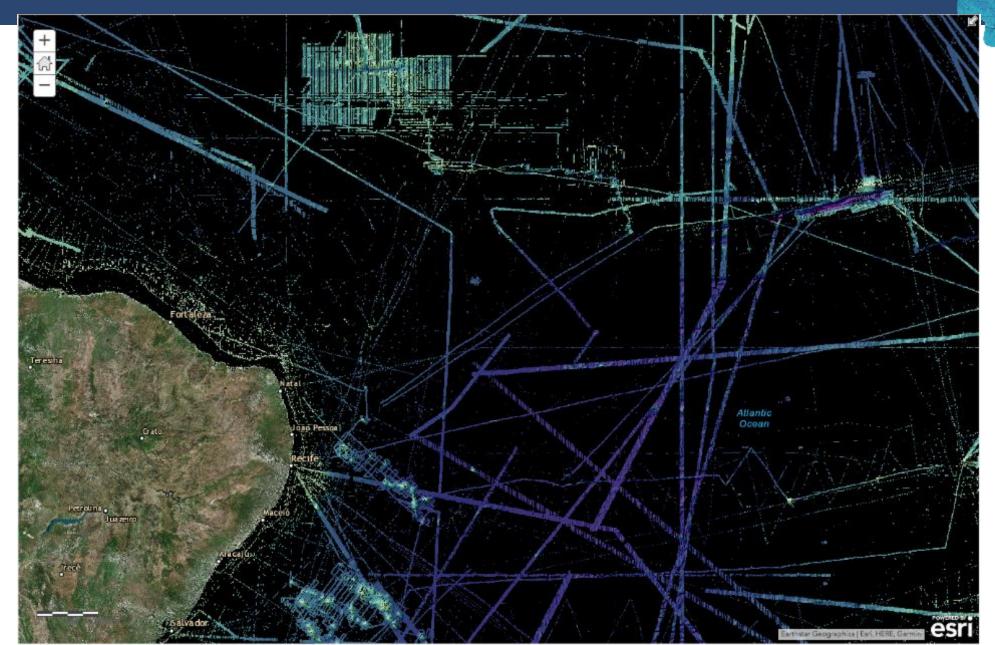














## How to participate

- Contribute information about existing data coverage
- Contribute data
  - Gridded data products
  - Points from ENCs
- Share information about future mapping plans
- Engage with Data Centers
- Support and promote GEBCO activities and products







I D L A N

BASIN

# Thank you! ATLANTIC OCEANSeabed2030.gebco.net

SOUTH

AMERICA