## International Hydrographic Organization



# **United States - Canada Hydrographic Commission**





International Hydrographic Organization (IHO)

#### United States-Canada Hydrographic Commission (USCHC) Meeting

1200-1700hrs 16 April 2014 Columbus Boardroom, Sheraton Hotel St. John's, Newfoundland

USCHC37-1C List of Terms (for reference only)]

The Chair, Mr Denis Hains (Canada) welcomed all participants including the observers from IHB and UKHO.

RDML Gerd Glang (US) thanked CHS for arranging this face-to-face meeting which restores a tradition of having the USCHC meeting concurrent with the hydrographic conferences.

**OUTCOME**: It was noted by both parties that this arrangement is of great value.

**OUTCOME**: Agenda was approved as presented.

- 3. Organizational and Personnel Update

Mr Hains gave a personal introduction, as he assumed his position a little more than a month previously. He introduced the new CHS National Director of Products and Services, Mr Laurent Tartif. The work of his predecessor, Dr Savi Narayanan, was acknowledged as

was the work of Dr Kian Fadaie who had been acting Director General for the previous 6 months. He referred to the organizational document and noted that there within the next half-year or so there will be several personnel changes at the regional director level.

RDML Glang and Mr John Lowell (NGA) presented the US national update which included a personnel update. In addition, they highlighted several US initiatives and strategies. These include:

- The Committee on the Marine Transportation System (CMTS) which is a cabinet level committee with 11 participating agencies. The CMTS is to ensure the development and implementation of national marine transportation system (MTS) policies that are consistent with national needs.
- The US e-navigation strategic action plan. Based on the results of an online survey of users on e-navigation, 5 key ideas arose:
  - Broadband connectivity at sea (for ships arriving in US waters)
  - Navigation as a free web service
  - Single-window reporting
  - o PORTS data via AIS, which is now being trialed
  - Use open source system architecture
- US strategies for the Arctic from the USCG, the Whitehouse, Department of Defense, and the US Navy Arctic Roadmap.
- US Coast Pilot and Sailing Directions are now available on-line and are free to download.
- US Chart 1 is also available free for download. In this edition (#12) US has included S-52 presentation and is offering this template to other HOs who may want to use it.
- NOAA has transitioned paper chart production to private companies (currently 7 certified Print on Demand (POD) agents). Charts continue to be maintained by NOAA and are corrected with Notice to Mariners weekly, but agents have the flexibility to offer different colour palettes, various papers, cleaner margins, and a range of services. PDF versions of nautical charts are free and "download-able" off the Web. In the first month that the service was available, over a million downloads were requested.
- Other product and distribution initiatives include:
  - o NOAA ENC Online
  - o ENC direct to GIS
  - On-line Chart Viewer and Seamless Raster
  - Booklet Charts
  - Historical maps and charts
- These initiatives have been met with many positive responses.
- NOAA is also present on social media using Twitter, a blog, and a chart service bulletins and newsletter.
- Mr John Lowell of the Maritime Safety Office (MSO) introduced NGA's "Map of the World" initiative which is a series of web-enabled views of the best available data

- providing the geo-spatial intelligence (GEOINT) foundation for multi-intelligence analysis and decision making.
- He offered the US Strategic Summation and argued many things can be done with HO information beyond the core navigational use. Strategically, HO information supports:
  - Security
  - Responsible stewardship
  - International cooperation
  - Decision-making

**OUTCOME:** The Commission noted the national reports.

**OUTCOME:** All past USCHC action items have been addressed with the exception of two ongoing items related to the sharing of technical information and experiences with LIDAR surveys, and development and implementation of a continuous vertical datum (CFD).

- 5. Chart Advisors Committee (CAC)

Mr Tardif provided the executive summary of the last CAC meeting.

The CAC has recommended to USCHC that the CAC function more like an ad hoc group until a more formal technical work plan can be identified. It could also act as a venue for technical exchange and the brainstorming of ideas on issues of mutual interest. It was suggested that a Webinar approach could be trialed and, perhaps, an event prepared for September/October 2014.

Furthermore, both Offices are looking for better ways to communicate and coordinate changes to their trans-boundary ENCs. The CAC recommended that a list of designated points of contacts should be developed and exchanged to communicate ENC production plans for the purpose of avoiding inadvertent overlaps.

Related to this discussion was the suggestion that the CAC Terms of Reference (TOR) should be reviewed and revised, as required.

**ACTION USCHC37-01:** Ms Ries to circulate the CAC TOR to the USCHC members for their review.

**ACTION USCHC37-02:** Julia Powell and Doug Brunt were asked to develop the list of respective contacts for proactive exchange of ENC production plans.

The list of CAC 2014 action items was reviewed by USCHC members and the status of the items was updated, where applicable. It was noted that the outstanding items had been integrated into the USCHC agenda.

**ACTION USCHC37-03:** Mr Brunt to update CAC Action Items and re-circulate the with USCHC minutes.

o Status of Beaufort Sea ENC overlap......Fadaie

Dr Fadaie reported that, after providing the mock-up of the trans-boundary ENC in Beaufort Sea, the Canadian Department of Foreign Affairs, Trade and Development (DFATD) has accepted the proposed solution to the ENC overlap in the Beaufort Sea.

The next steps are to amend the OSC/CHS MOA, have the MOA signed, and to coordinate the production, release, and communication.

**ACTION: USCHC37-04:** US and Canada (Ms Julia Powell and Ms Laura Colombe, respectively) to modify Schedule A of the OCS/CHS MOA to reflect the changes in coverage and prepare it for signature by the National Hydrographers with a target of having this completed before the EIHC and intercessional ARHC meeting 6-10 October 2014.

- 6. IHO Inter-Regional Coordination Committee (IRCC)

The actions from IRCC5 which were relevant to USCHC were reviewed and the document was updated to indicate which actions were "In progress", "Done", or "Pending". Some specific comments included:

- -IRCC5/05: Member states approved Publication B-6;
- -IRCC5/14: Done;
- -IRCC5/16: Report to IRCC Chair is in progress;
- -IRCC5/19: Report to IRCC Chair on SPI's and WPI's is in progress; and,
- -IRCC5/35: US working with the UK and IHO on the subject of Crowd Source Bathymetry through GEBCO. The discussions centered on track-line data that could be used to compliment data currently in use and could be made accessible to all nations.

**ACTION: USCHC37-05**: All members to review *USCHC37-6A IRCC Actions* document and comment, if required, by May 2<sup>nd</sup>.

ACTION: USCHC37-06: CA (Dr Fadaie) to provide US with CA strategy for Satellite Derived Bathymetry.

➤ Other IRCC-related issues

Director Iptes pointed out that the USCHC MOA is due for review and resigning. It was last signed in 2008 and is to be reviewed every 5 years. In addition, the IHB would appreciate some text for the "Brief History" section on the USCHC Web page.

**ACTION: USCHC37-07**: Members are to review USCHC MOA, resign it, and inform the IHO. Brunt/Justi to initiate.

**ACTION: USCHC37-08**: Members are to draft a text for the "Brief History" section of the USCHC's Web page and send it to the IHB.

**ACTION: USCHC37-09**: All members to review *USCHC37-6B SPIs and WPIs - draft* document and comment, if required, by May 2<sup>nd</sup>.

Director lptes noted that there is no issue with 4 participants from USCHC at IRCC6.

**OUTCOME:** Participants from the US will be RDML Glang (tentative) and Mr J. Lowell of NGA. Attending from Canada will be Mr Hains and Ms Fadaie.

**ACTION: USCHC37-10**: All members to review IRCC6 proposals as they become available on the IRCC Web page.

It was reported that ARHC will recognize Iceland and Finland as associate members (rather than observers). In addition, CDR Mike Gonsalves, PhD (US) was elected Chair of the Operational and Technical Working Group (OTWG) at the ARHC-4 in January 2014.

The following initiatives were agreed upon:

- -ARHC will draft an "Arctic Strategy" document;
- -For the Arctic planning guide, each member would control content. It was also proposed that IHO to host a webpage that points to member states Arctic Planning Guides; and,
- -ARHC has drafted a one-pager on Arctic Hydrography for PAME, which is now out for comment.

An afternoon ARHC meeting is planned for EIHC. Russia, as Chair, is responsible for initiating this meeting.

o ARHC provision of data to PAME on the status of Arctic Charts and Surveys...................................Justi/ Hecimovich

PAME has asked ARHC to present on the status of Arctic Charts and Surveys. ARHC (IHO) contribution is important because it sends the message that hydrography is an important component of Arctic environmental protection. The US through, Mike Gonçalves and the OTWG, is taking the lead on this effort using a GIS approach to harmonize and present the data of the ARHC member states. There may need to be discussions what information will be included and how it will be normalized (e.g. how is adequacy of charts/surveys defined?). Once the US, with contributions of CA data, has pulled this together, it will be communicated/proposed to the rest of ARHC.

**OUTCOME:** D. Brunt will be the CA point of contact for support to US in this effort.

[Doc.: *USCHC37-6D WEND Principles* (for reference)

Doc.: USCHC37-6E Guidelines for WEND Principles (for reference)]

Ms Powell provided the Commission with a verbal report on the WEND WG. Points of interest included:

- -Slight changes to the WEND implementation guidelines were proposed and subsequently approved via CL06;
- -WEND WG will submit a proposal to IRCC for draft procedures for dealing with overlaps and gaps including a risk assessment methodology for helping evaluate the national risk associated with overlaps for areas that may never be resolved;
- -WEND WG will propose a minimum set of guidelines for forming and operating a RENC;

- -There have been improvements in ENC coverage; however, the access and distribution is slightly disjointed; and,
- -WEND WG is open to ideas that will lead to an improvement in the situation.

USCHC presented a paper to IRCC5 on the USCHC Trans-boundary project.

Director lptes indicated that more discussion on the IHO RENC situation will be required. In a related matter, the IC-ENC is to provide a report to the Chair of WEND WG.

Sean Hinds, as vice-chair of the WEND WG, and Ms Powell were thanked for their participation at the WEND WG.

**ACTION: USCHC37-11:** D. Brunt to finish draft version of the report and circulate to members.

7. Preparations for EIHC 5

[Doc.: USCHC37-7A CCL 08 – Proposals for Consideration by the Fifth EIHC.]

**OUTCOME:** Member States US and CA will be attending. The size and composition of the delegations are to be determined.

Members are in the process of reviewing the proposals and formulating their responses. It was noted that comments from Member States due by May 6th.

[Doc.: USCHC37-6D WEND Principles (for reference)

Doc.: USCHC37-6E Guidelines for WEND Principles (for reference)]

This topic was covered during the WEND WG discussion.

- 8. Extra-Commission Briefs

Director Iptes began by thanking the Commission and stating he was pleased to be able to attend the meeting. He stressed that Regional Hydrographic Commissions (RHCs) are extremely important groups performing valuable functions.

Several of the recent activities of the IHO were highlighted by the Director. It was noted that the priorities of the IHO continue to evolve but the underlying goals of increasing membership and increasing the participation of current members remain.

Members were invited to update S-11 and C-55 annually, as well as to update the P-5, the IHO Yearbook (ref. CL 23/2014), as required. Further, members were asked to consider contributing to the International Hydrographic Review (IHR).

> UKHO......Thorne

Mr Chris Thorne of the UKHO expressed his thanks for the invitation to USCHC37 and that the conference had been a positive experience.

He outlined several relevant UKHO issues, initiatives, and concerns that were relevant to the USCHC. These included:

- -Counterfeiting still an issue and HOs must remain vigilant.
- -UKHO has completed the conversion of all publications in digital format.
- -Digital printing very close to reality (300 charts/hour).
- -UKHO has lots of experience in contracting hydrographic surveys and is willing to share with others.
- -Data collection initiatives are:
  - i. Using satellite-derived bathymetry to improve some charting information;
  - ii. Comparing imagery and hydro surveys. The UKHO should be open to sharing these results; and,
- iii. Crowdsourcing bathymetry e.g. in the Antarctic. This would be most useful in areas that are poorly surveyed/less travelled. The GEBCO solution interesting it will require strong caveats.
- -WEND distribution issues. Not all nations want their ENCs distributed through centralized/regionalized centres. The IHO needs to be mindful of political situations and consistency issues before moving in any particular direction for the WEND. The Admiralty Vector Chart Service (AVCS) offers additional information overlays (AIOs) to ensure consistency between paper and ENC products. They do not provide data that they are not sure of, so if the paper chart has been updated, but the corresponding ENC has not, they feel obligated to let the mariner know.
- -UKHO has added QR codes to all charts for NtM information.
- -It was announced that as of April 1, 2014 120 persons have retired which has created significant pressures, but the UKHO is making organizational changes to manage processes (including quality control). It is willing to share its experiences with anyone who is interested.
- 9. Informational Items and Status Reports
  - ➤ Non-ARHC Arctic issues

Mr Hecimovich (CHS C&A) briefed the Commission on surveys and tide gauge installation plans for CHS.

Mr Ferguson outlined NOAA plans on the West Coast and Alaska. NOAA will be returning to the Arctic in 2015. There is no major work in the Great Lakes this season.

He also mentioned that there was a lot of LIDAR work on the US East Coast by NOAA NGS (Remote Sensing Division) and that NOAA would be willing to share those experiences with CA.

There was a related discussion on data derived from radar/satellite bathymetry and it was agreed that this would be good topic for the CAC.

NOAA and CHS discussed opportunities for personnel exchange.

Dr Fadaie provided a brief on past and future initiatives and activities in CA

US activities related to e-navigation were included in US national brief.

**ACTION: USCHC37-12:** Dr Fadaie to send members the link to the maritime portal.

➤ Marine Cadastre and Targeted Ocean Mapping (TOM) initiative......Fadaie [Doc.: USCHC37-9C Marine Cadastre CA brief]

Dr Fadaie outlined this initiative and described the many factors and challenges to creating and maintaining comprehensive boundaries and limits.

➤ NOAA Paper Chart Production update.....OCS

This topic was covered under US national brief.

ACTION: USCHC37-13: NOAA to share printing agreement with CHS (Laurent).

➤ Demo of ENC On-line.....OCS

This topic was covered under US national brief.

- Future (possible) USCHC/CAC Work Plan items......All
  - Strategic plan for BSB format and BSB-formatted products

It was noted that this format has been static for many years. The discussion was whether this raster format should it be updated, replaced by another raster format (e.g. HCRF), abandoned (in favour of ENC data), or are there other strategic ideas vis-à-vis raster?

**OUTCOME**: No follow-up actions were proposed from this discussion.

US Coast Pilot production system for CHS Sailing Directions?

**OUTCOME**: NOAA offered to demonstrate this production system for CHS, and it was suggested that it would be a good subject for a technical exchange Webinar as part of the CAC.

• Strategic plans for paper chart production under ECDIS Carriage Requirements

The US is moving all vessels (SOLAS, non-SOLAS) to required electronic navigation systems. [The Radio Technical Commission for Maritime Services (RTCM) covers ECS standards in US.] Under this scenario if the paper chart is not required, do HOs need to commit as many resources to maintaining the "look" of the paper chart?

It was noted that this discussion is taking place in many organizations.

Developments in bathymetric radar/satellite-derived bathymetry
[Doc.: USCHC37-9A NOAA SBIR Phase 1 Bathy Radar Final Report - Public Release]

This item identified as very pertinent CAC topic and many issues need to be addressed. For example, how do HOs deal with non-traditional data sources that do not meet IHO-specifications?

**ACTION: USCHC37-14**: Mr Lowell to draft a discussion paper on the policy issues related to this topic.

LIDAR

**OUTCOME**: This item was identified as a CAC item to further explore.

• S-102

**OUTCOME**: US suggested forming a small team (e.g. CHS, CARIS, NOAA) to improve S-102 to address the current shortcomings to make it may more usable.

**ACTION: USCHC37-15**: Captain Smith was tasked to put together a summary of a pilot effort under consideration to develop a high resolution S-102 bathymetric overlay for ENCs to support maneuvering in dynamic and critical under keel clearance areas, such as the port of LA/LB.

10. Review of USCHC-37 Meeting Actions......Brunt

11. Next Meeting and Closing of USCHC37.	Hains
The next formal meeting (USCHC38) is scheduled to take place during the THSOA Confer	ence
(March 16-19, 2015) in Washington DC.	

### **United States**

Office of Coast Survey (NOAA)		
RDML Gerd F. Glang	Katie Ries (by phone)	
Director, Office of Coast Survey	Deputy Director, Office of Coast Survey	
1315 East West Highway	1315 East West Highway	
Silver Spring, MD 20910	Silver Spring, MD 20910	
Tel: 301-713- 2770 x 134	Tel: 301-713- 2770 x 139	
Fax: 301-713-4019	Fax: 301-713-4019	
E-Mail: Gerd.Glang@noaa.gov	E-Mail: Kathryn.Ries@noaa.gov	
<b>CAPT Shep Smith</b>	David Enabnit (by phone)	
Chief, Marine Chart Division	Technical Director	
Office of Coast Survey	Office of Coast Survey	
1315 East West Highway	1315 East West Highway	
Silver Spring, MD 20910	Silver Spring, MD 20910	
Tel: 301-713-2724	Tel: 301-713-2770 x 132	
Fax: 301-713-4019	Fax: 301-713-4019	
E-Mail: Shep.Smith@noaa.gov	E-mail: <u>Dave.Enabnit@noaa.gov</u>	
Julia Powell (by phone)	Jeffrey Ferguson	
ENC Technical Director	Chief, Hydrographic Surveys Division	
Marine Chart Division	Office of Coast Survey	
Office of Coast Survey	1315 East West Highway	
1315 East West Highway	Silver Spring, MD 20910	
Silver Spring, MD 20910	Tel: 301-713-2700 x124	
Tel: 301-713-0388 x 169	Fax: 301-713-4533	
Fax: 301-713-4516	E-mail: <u>Jeffrey.Ferguson@noaa.gov</u>	
E-mail: <u>Julia.Powell@noaa.gov</u>		

US Department of Defence (DOD)		
John E. Lowell Jr	Brian Heap	
NGA Hydrographer	Bathymetrist	
Maritime Safety Office	Maritime Safety Office	
7500 GEOINT Drive	7500 GEOINT Drive	
Springfield, VA 22060	Springfield, VA 22060	
Tel: 571-558-3558	Tel: 571-557-7068	
E-mail: John.E.Lowell@nga.mil	E-mail: Brian.R.Heap@nga.mil	
Greg Harris	CAPT Marc C. Eckardt (by phone)	
Branch Chief	Deputy Hydrographer of the Navy	
Maritime Safety Office	NMOC Strategic Plans and Policy (N5)	
7500 GEOINT Drive	Deputy Ops for Positioning, Navigation,	
Springfield, VA 22060	and Timing (PNT)	
Tel: 571-557-5320	NMOC Arctic Lead	
E-mail: Gregory.M.Harris@nga.mil	Commander, Naval Meteorology and	
	Oceanography Command	
	1100 Balch Boulevard	
	Stennis Space Center, MS 39529-5005	

Tel: 228-688-4301 (office)
Tel: 228-342-8285 (BB) marc.eckardt@navy.mil

### **CANADA**

Canadian Hydrographic Service (CHS)		
Denis Hains	Kian Fadaie	
Director General – Dominion Hydrographer	National Director of Hydrography	
Canadian Hydrographic Service	Canadian Hydrographic Service	
615 Booth St.	615 Booth St.	
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0E6	Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0E6	
Tel: 613-995-4413 Fax: 613-947-4369	Tel: 613-995-4290 Fax: 613-947-4369	
denis.hains@dfo-mpo.gc.ca	kian.fadaie@dfo-mpo.gc.ca	
Dave Prince	Mike Hecimovich	
For Director, Pacific Region	Director, Central and Arctic Region	
Canadian Hydrographic Service	Canadian Hydrographic Service	
PO Box 6000, 9860 West Saanich Road	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
Sidney, BC V8L 4B2	Burlington, Ontario L7R 4A6	
Tel: 250-363-6347 Fax: 250-363-6323	Tel: 905-336-4811	
dave.prince@dfo-mpo.gc.ca	oo.gc.ca michael.hecimovich@dfo-mpo.gc.ca	
Richard Sanfaçon Joe Manning		
CHS Director Quebec	Manager, Newfoundland-Labrador	
Canadian Hydrographic Service	nic Service Canadian Hydrographic Service	
850 rue de la Mer CP1000	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Centre	
Mont Joli, Québec St. John's, Newfoundland L7R 4A6		
Tel: 418-775-0502 Fax: 418-775-0730 Tel: 709 772 0449		
richard.sanfacon@dfo-mpo.gc.ca joe.manning@dfo-mpo.gc.ca		
Laurent Tardif	Doug Brunt (on phone)	
National Director of Products and Services	Senior Technical and Policy Advisor	
Canadian Hydrographic Service	adian Hydrographic Service Canadian Hydrographic Service	
515 Booth St. 615 Booth St.		
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0E6	Ottawa, ON, K1A0E6	
Tel: 613-995-4625 Fax: 613-947-4369	Tel: 613 993 1735 Fax 613 996 9053	
laurent.tardif@dfo-mpo.gc.ca	douglas.brunt@dfo-mpo.gc.ca	

Observers			
Mr Mustafa Iptes Mr Chris Thorne			
IHO	UKHO		

Appendix B. Summary of USCHC37 actions.

Item Number	Action	Who	Status
USCHC37-1	Circulate the CAC TOR to the USCHC members for their review.	K. Ries	Ongoing
USCHC37-2	Develop the list of respective contacts for proactive exchange of ENC production plans.	J. Powell/D. Brunt	DONE
USCHC37-3	Update CAC Action Items and recirculate the with USCHC minutes.	D. Brunt	Ongoing
USCHC37-4	US and Canada to modify Schedule A of the OCS/CHS MOA to reflect the changes in coverage and prepare it for signature by the National Hydrographers with a target of having this completed before the EIHC and intercessional ARHC meeting 6-10 October 2014.	J. Powell/L. Colombe	Ongoing
USCHC37-5	All members to review USCHC37-6A IRCC Actions document and comment, if required, by May 2nd.	All	DONE
USCHC37-6	CA to provide US with CA strategy for Satellite Derived Bathymetry	K. Fadaie	Ongoing
USCHC37-7	Members are to review USCHC MOA, re-sign it, and inform the IHO.	J. Justi/D. Brunt	Ongoing
USCHC37-8	Members are to draft a text for the "Brief History" section of the USCHC's Web page and send it to the IHB.	Hinds	Ongoing
USCHC37-9	Members to review USCHC37-6B SPIs and WPIs - draft document and comment, if required, by May 2nd.	All	Done
USCHC37-10	All members to review IRCC6 proposals as they become available on the IRCC Web page.	All	Done
USCHC37-11	Draft version of the USCHC report to IRCC and circulate to members.	D. Brunt	Done
USCHC37-12	Send members the link to the maritime portal.	K. Fadaie	Ongoing
USCHC37-13	NOAA to share printing agreement with CHS (Laurent).	Justi	Ongoing
USCHC37-14	Draft a discussion paper on the policy issues related to radar-derived bathymetry.	J. Lowell	Ongoing
USCHC37-15	Put together a summary of a pilot	S. Smith	Ongoing

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effort under consideration to develop a	
high resolution S-102 bathymetric	
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maneuvering in dynamic and critical	
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port of LA/LB.	